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1903





PLAYS FOR AN IRISH THEATRE

VOLUME I

WHERE THERE IS NOTHING

•The  Co. •
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WHERE THERE IS NOTHING

BEING VOLUME ONE OF PLAYS FOR
AN IRISH THEATRE

BY

W. B. YEATS

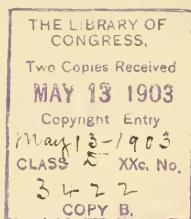
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BY THE SAME WRITER:

THE SECRET ROSE

THE CELTIC TWILIGHT

POEMS

THE WIND AMONG THE REEDS

THE SHADOWY WATERS

IDEAS OF GOOD AND EVIL

DEDICATION OF VOLUMES ONE
AND TWO OF PLAYS FOR AN
IRISH THEATRE

MY DEAR LADY GREGORY

I dedicate to you two volumes of plays that are in part your own.

When I was a boy I used to wander about at Rosses Point and Ballisodare listening to old songs and stories. I wrote down what I heard and made poems out of the stories or put them into the little chapters of the first edition of "The Celtic Twilight," and that is how I began to write in the Irish way.

Then I went to London to make my living, and though I spent a part of every year in Ireland and tried to keep the old life in my memory by reading every country tale I could find in books or old newspapers, I began to forget the true countenance of country life. The old tales were still alive for me indeed, but with a new, strange, half unreal life, as if in a wizard's glass, until at last, when I had finished "The Secret Rose," and was half-way through "The Wind Among the Reeds," a wise woman in her trance told me that my inspiration was from the moon, and that I should always live close to water, for my work was getting too full of those little jewelled thoughts that come from the sun and have no nation. I have no

need to turn to my books of astrology to know that the common people are under the moon, or to Porphyry to remember the image-making power of the waters. Nor did I doubt the entire truth of what she said to me, for my head was full of fables that I had no longer the knowledge and emotion to write. Then you brought me with you to see your friends in the cottages, and to talk to old wise men on Slieve Echtge, and we gathered together, or you gathered for me, a great number of stories and traditional beliefs. You taught me to understand again, and much more perfectly than before, the true countenance of country life.

One night I had a dream almost as distinct as a vision, of a cottage where

there was well-being and firelight and talk of a marriage, and into the midst of that cottage there came an old woman in a long cloak. She was Ireland herself, that Cathleen ni Hoolihan for whom so many songs have been sung and about whom so many stories have been told and for whose sake so many have gone to their death. I thought if I could write this out as a little play I could make others see my dream as I had seen it, but I could not get down out of that high window of dramatic verse, and in spite of all you had done for me I had not the country speech. One has to live among the people, like you, of whom an old man said in my hearing, "She has been a serving-maid among us," before one can think the thoughts

of the people and speak with their tongue. We turned my dream into the little play, "Cathleen ni Hoolihan," and when we gave it to the little theatre in Dublin and found that the working people liked it, you helped me to put my other dramatic fables into speech. Some of these have already been acted, but some may not be acted for a long time, but all seem to me, though they were but a part of a summer's work, to have more of that countenance of country life than anything I have done since I was a boy.

W. B. YEATS

FEBRUARY, 1903

PAUL RUTTLEDGE, a Country Gentleman

THOMAS RUTTLEDGE, his Brother

MRS. THOMAS RUTTLEDGE

MR. DOWLER

MR. ALGIE

COLONEL LAWLEY

MR. JOYCE

} Magistrates

MR. GREEN, a Stipendiary Magistrate

SABINA SILVER

MOLLY THE SCOLD

CHARLIE WARD

PADDY COCKFIGHT

TOMMY THE SONG

JOHNEEN, etc.

} Tinkers

FATHER JEROME

FATHER ALOYSIUS

FATHER COLMAN

FATHER BARTLEY

} Friars

OTHER FRIARS, AND A CROWD OF COUNTRYMEN

WHERE THERE IS NOTHING

ACT I

SCENE: *A lawn with croquet hoops, garden chairs and tables. Door into house at left. Gate through hedge at back. The hedge is clipped into shapes of farmyard fowl. PAUL RUTTLEDGE is clipping at the hedge in front. A table with toys on it.*

THOMAS RUTTLEDGE [*coming out on steps*]. Paul, are you coming in to lunch?

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. No; you can en-

tain these people very well. They are your friends: you understand them.

THOMAS RUTTLEDGE. You might as well come in. You have been clipping at that old hedge long enough.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. You need n't worry about me. I should be bored if I went in, and I don't want to be bored more than is necessary.

THOMAS RUTTLEDGE. What is that creature you are clipping at now? I can't make it out.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Oh, it is a Cochin China fowl, an image of some of our neighbours, like the others.

THOMAS RUTTLEDGE. I don't see any likeness to anyone.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Oh, yes there is, if you could see their minds instead of their bodies. That comb now —

MRS. RUTTLEDGE [*coming out on steps*]. Thomas, are you coming in?

THOMAS RUTTLEDGE. Yes, I'm coming; but Paul won't come.

[THOMAS RUTTLEDGE *goes out*

MRS. RUTTLEDGE. Oh! this is nonsense, Paul; you must come. All these men will think it so strange if you don't. It is nonsense to think you will be bored. Mr. Green is talking in the most interesting way.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Oh! I know Green's conversation very well.

MRS. RUTTLEDGE. And Mr. Joyce,

your old guardian. Thomas says he was always so welcome in your father's time, he will think it so queer.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Oh! I know all their virtues. There's Dowler, who puts away thousands a year in Consols, and Algie, who tells everybody all about it. Have I forgotten anybody? Oh, yes! Colonel Lawley, who used to lift me up by the ears, when I was a child, to see Africa. No, Georgina, I know all their virtues, but I'm not coming in.

MRS. RUTTLEDGE. I can't imagine why you won't come in and be sociable.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. You see I can't.

I have something to do here. I have to finish this comb. You see it is a beautiful comb; but the wings are very short. The poor creature can't fly.

MRS. RUTTLEDGE. But can't you finish that after lunch?

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. No, I have sworn.

MRS. RUTTLEDGE. Well, I am sorry. You are always doing uncomfortable things. I must go in to the others. I wish you would have come.

[*She goes in*

JEROME [*who has come to gate as she disappears*]. Paul, you there! that is lucky. I was just going to ask for you.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE [*flinging clipper*

away, and jumping up]. Oh, Father Jerome, I am delighted to see you. I haven't seen you for ever so long. Come and have a talk; or will you have some lunch?

JEROME. No, thank you; I will stay a minute, but I won't go in.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. That is just as well, for you would be bored to death. There has been a meeting of magistrates in the village, and my brother has brought them all in to lunch.

JEROME. I am collecting for the monastery, and my donkey has gone lame; I have had to put it up in the village. I thought you might be able to lend me one to go on with.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Of course, I'm delighted to lend you that or anything else. I'll go round to the yard with you and order it. But sit down here first. What have you been doing all this time?

JEROME. Oh, we have been very busy. You know we are going to put up new buildings.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE [*absent-mindedly*].
No, I did n't know that.

JEROME. Yes, our school is increasing so much we are getting a grant for technical instruction. Some of the Fathers are learning handicrafts. Father Aloysius is going to study industries in France; but we are all busy.

We are changing with the times, we are beginning to do useful things.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Useful things. I wonder what you have begun to call useful things. Do you see those marks over there on the grass?

JEROME. What marks?

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Those marks over there, those little marks of scratching.

JEROME [*going over to the place PAUL RUTTLEDGE has pointed out*]. I don't see anything.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. You are getting blind, Jerome. Can't you see that the poultry have been scratching there?

JEROME. No, the grass is perfectly smooth.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Well, the marks are there, whether you see them or not; for Mr. Green and Mr. Dowler and Mr. Algie and the rest of them run out of their houses when nobody is looking, in their real shapes, shapes like those on my hedge. And then they begin to scratch, they scratch all together, they don't dig but they scratch, and all the time their mouths keep going like that.

[He holds out his hand and opens and shuts his fingers like a bird's bill.]

JEROME. Oh, Paul, you are making fun of me.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Of course I am only talking in parables. I think all the people I meet are like farmyard

creatures, they have forgotten their freedom, their human bodies are a disguise, a pretence they keep up to deceive one another.

JEROME [*sitting down*]. What is wrong with you?

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Oh, nothing of course. You see how happy I am. I have a good house and a good property, and my brother and his charming wife have come to look after me. You see the toys of their children here and everywhere. What should be wrong with me?

JEROME. I know you too well not to see that there is something wrong with you.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. There is nothing except that I have been thinking a good deal lately.

JEROME. Perhaps your old dreams or visions or whatever they were have come back. They always made you restless. You ought to see more of your neighbours.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. There's nothing interesting but human nature, and that's in the single soul, but these neighbours of mine they think in flocks and roosts.

JEROME. You are too hard on them. They are busy men, they have n't much time for thought, I daresay.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. That's what I complain of. When I hear these people

talking I always hear some organized or vested interest chirp or quack, as it does in the newspapers. Algie chirps. Even you, Jerome, though I have not found your armorial beast, are getting a little monastic; when I have found it I will put it among the others. There is a place for it there, but the worst of it is that it will take so long getting nice and green.

JEROME. I don't know what creature you could make for me.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. I am not sure yet; I think it might be a pigeon, something cooing and gentle, and always coming home to the dovecot; not to the wild woods but to the dovecot.

JEROME. I wonder what creature you yourself are like.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. I daresay I am like some creature or other, for very few of us are altogether men; but if I am, I would like to be one of the wild sort. You are right about my dreams. They have been coming back lately. Do you remember those strange ones I had at college?

JEROME. Those visions of pulling something down?

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Yes, they have come back to me lately. Sometimes I dream I am pulling down my own house, and sometimes it is the whole world that I am pulling down. [*Stand-*

ing up] I would like to have great iron claws, and to put them about the pillars, and to pull and pull till everything fell into pieces.

JEROME. I don't see what good that would do you.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Oh, yes it would. When everything was pulled down we would have more room to get drunk in, to drink contentedly out of the cup of life, out of the drunken cup of life.

JEROME. That is a terribly wild thought. I hope you don't believe all you say.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Perhaps not. I only know that I want to upset everything about me. Have you not noticed

that it is a complaint many of us have in this country? and whether it comes from love or hate I don't know, they are so mixed together here.

JEROME. I wish you would come and talk to our Superior. He has a perfect gift for giving advice.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Well, we'll go to the yard now. [*He gets up*]

JEROME. I have often thought you would come to the monastery yourself in the end. You were so much the most pious of us all at school. You would be happy in a monastery. Something is always happening there.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE [*as they go up the garden*]. I daresay, I daresay; but I

am not even sure that I am a Christian.

JEROME. Well, anyway, I wish that you would come and talk to our Superior. [*They go out*

CHARLIE WARD *and* Boy *enter by the path beyond the hedge and stand at gate.*

CHARLIE WARD. No use going up there, Johneen, it's too grand a place, it's a dog they might let loose on us. But I'll tell you what, just slip round to the back door and ask do they want any cans mended.

JOHNEEN. Let you take the rabbit then we're after taking out of the snare. I can't bring it round with me.

CHARLIE WARD. Faith, you can't. They think as bad of us taking a rabbit that was fed and minded by God as if it was of their own rearing; give it here to me. It's hardly it will go in my pocket, it's as big as a hare. It's next my skin I'll have to put it, or it might be noticed on me.

[*Boy goes out*

[CHARLIE WARD *is struggling to put rabbit inside his coat when*

PAUL RUTTLEDGE *comes back.*

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Is there anything I can do for you? Do you want to come in?

CHARLIE WARD. I'm a tinker by trade, your honour. I wonder is there

e'er a tin can the maids in the house might want mended or any chairs to be bottomed?

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. A tinker; where do you live?

CHARLIE WARD. Faith, I don't stop long in any place. I go about like the crows; picking up my way of living like themselves.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE [*opening gate*].
Come inside here. [CHARLIE WARD
hesitates] Come in, you are welcome.

[*Puts his hand on his shoulder.*]

CHARLIE WARD *tries to close his shirt over rabbit.*

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Ah, you have a rabbit there. The keeper told me he

had come across some snares in my woods.

CHARLIE WARD. If he did, sir, it was no snare of mine he found. This is a rabbit I bought in the town of Garreen early this morning. Sixpence I was made give for it, and to mend a tin can along with that.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE [*touching rabbit*]. It's warm still, however. But the day is hot. Never mind; you are quite welcome to it. I daresay you will have a cheery meal of it by the roadside; my dinners are often tiresome enough. I often wish I could change — look here, will you change clothes with me?

CHARLIE WARD. Faith, I'd swap soon enough if you weren't humbugging me. It's I that would look well with that suit on me! The peelers would all be touching their caps to me. You'd see them running out for me to sign summonses for them.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. But I am not humbugging. I am in earnest.

CHARLIE WARD. In earnest! Then when I go back I'll commit Paddy Cockfight to prison for hitting me yesterday.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. You don't believe me, but I will explain. I'm dead sick of this life; I want to get away; I want to escape—as you say,

to pick up my living like the crows for a while.

CHARLIE WARD. To make your escape. Oh! that's different. [*Coming closer*] But what is it you did? You don't look like one that would be in trouble. But sometimes a gentleman gets a bit wild when he has a drop taken.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Well, never mind. I will explain better while we are changing. Come over here to the potting shed. Make haste, those magistrates will be coming out.

CHARLIE WARD. The magistrates! Are they after you? Hurry on, then! Faith, they won't know you with this

coat. [*Looking at his rags*] It's a pity I did 'nt put on my old one coming out this morning.

[*They go out through the garden.*

THOMAS RUTTLEDGE *comes down steps from house with* COLONEL LAWLEY *and* MR. GREEN.

MR. GREEN. Yes, they have made me President of the County Horticultural Society. My speech was quite a success; it was punctuated with applause. I said I looked upon the appointment not as a tribute to my own merits, but to their public spirit and to the Society, which I assured them had come to stay.

COLONEL LAWLEY. What has become

of Paul and Father Jerome? I thought I heard their voices out here, and now they are conspicuous by their absence.

THOMAS RUTTLEDGE. He seems to have no friend he cares for but that Father Jerome.

MR. GREEN. I wish he would come more into touch with his fellows.

COLONEL LAWLEY. What a pity he didn't go into the army. I wish he would join the militia. Every man should try to find some useful sphere of employment.

MR. GREEN. Thomas, your brother will never come to see me, though I often ask him. He would find the

best people — people worth meeting — at my house. I wonder if he would join the Horticultural Society? I know I voice the sentiments of all the members in saying this. I spoke to a number of them at the function the other day.

THOMAS RUTTLEDGE. I wish he would join something. Joyce wants him to join the Masonic Lodge. It is not a right life for him to keep hanging about the place and doing nothing.

MR. GREEN. He won't even come and sit on the Bench. It's not fair to leave so much of the work to me. I ought to get all the support possible from local men.

[MRS. RUTTLEDGE *comes down steps with MR. DOWLER, MR. ALGIE and MR. JOYCE. She is walking in front.*

MRS. RUTTLEDGE [to THOMAS RUTTLEDGE]. Oh! Thomas, is n't it too bad, Paul has lent the donkey to that friar. I wanted Mr. Joyce to see the children in their panniers. Do speak to him about it.

THOMAS RUTTLEDGE. Well, the donkey belongs to him, and for the matter of that so does the house and the place. It would be rather hard on him not to be able to use things as he likes.

MR. ALGIE. What a pleasure it must be to Paul to have you and the little

ones living here. He certainly owes you a debt of gratitude. Man was not born to live alone.

MRS. RUTTLEDGE. Well, I think we have done him good. He hasn't done anything for years, except mope about the house and cut the bushes into those absurd shapes, and now we are trying to make him live more like other people.

COLONEL LAWLEY. He was always inclined to be a bit of a faddist.

MRS. RUTTLEDGE [*to* MR. ALGIE]. Do let me give you a lesson in croquet. I have learned all the new rules. [*To* MR. JOYCE] Please bring me that basket of balls. [*To* COLONEL LAWLEY]

Will you bring me the mallets? Yes, I am afraid he is a faddist. We have done our best for him, but he ought to be more with men.

MR. ALGIE. Yes, Mr. Dowler was just saying he ought to try and be made a director of the new railway.

COLONEL LAWLEY. The militia — the militia.

MR. JOYCE. It's a great help to a man to belong to a Masonic Lodge.

MR. GREEN. The Horticultural Society is in want of new members.

MRS. RUTTLEDGE. Well, I wish he would join something.

Enter PAUL RUTTLEDGE in tinker's clothes, carrying a rabbit in his hand. CHARLIE WARD follows in PAUL'S clothes. All stand aghast.

MR. JOYCE. Good God!

[*Drops basket.* COLONEL LAWLEY, who has mallets in his hand, at sight of PAUL RUTTLEDGE drops them, and stands still.

MRS. RUTTLEDGE. Paul! are you out of your mind?

THOMAS RUTTLEDGE. For goodness' sake, Paul, don't make such a fool of yourself.

MRS. RUTTLEDGE. What on earth has happened, and who on earth is that man?

PAUL RUTTLEDGE [*opens gate for tinker. To CHARLIE WARD*]. Wait for me, my friend, down there by the cross-road.

[*CHARLIE WARD goes out*

MR. GREEN. Has he stolen your clothes?

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Oh! it's all right; I have changed clothes with him. I am going to join the tinkers.

ALL. To join the tinkers!

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Life is getting too monotonous; I would give it a little variety. [*To MR. GREEN*] As you would say, it has been running in grooves.

MR. JOYCE [*to MRS. RUTTLEDGE*].

This is only his humbugging talk; he never believes what he says.

[PAUL RUTTLEDGE *goes towards the steps.*

MRS. RUTTLEDGE. Surely you are not going into the house with those clothes?

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. You are quite right. Thomas will go in for me. [*To THOMAS RUTTLEDGE*] Just go to my study, will you, and bring me my despatch-box; I want something from it before I go.

THOMAS RUTTLEDGE. Where are you going to? I wish you would tell me what you are at.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. The despatch-box is on the top of the bureau.

[THOMAS RUTTLEDGE *goes out*

MR. JOYCE. What does all this mean?

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. I will explain.
[*Sits down on the edge of iron table*]
Did you never wish to be a witch, and to ride through the air on a white horse?

MR. JOYCE. I can't say I ever did.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Never? Only think of it—to ride in the darkness under the stars, to make one's horse leap from cloud to cloud, to watch the sea glittering under one's feet and the mountain tops going by.

COLONEL LAWLEY. But what has this to do with the tinkers?

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. As I cannot find

a broomstick that will turn itself into a white horse, I am going to turn tinker.

MR. DOWLER. I suppose you have some picturesque idea about these people, but I assure you, you are quite wrong. They are nothing but poachers.

MR. ALGIE. They are nothing but thieves.

MR. JOYCE. They are the worst class in the country.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Oh, I know that; they are quite lawless. That is what attracts me to them. I am going to be irresponsible.

MR. GREEN. One cannot escape from responsibility by joining a set of vagabonds.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Vagabonds — that is it. I want to be a vagabond, a wanderer. As I can't leap from cloud to cloud I want to wander from road to road. That little path there by the clipped hedge goes up to the highroad. I want to go up that path and to walk along the highroad, and so on and on and on, and to know all kinds of people. Did you ever think that the roads are the only things that are endless; that one can walk on and on and on, and never be stopped by a gate or a wall? They are the serpent of eternity. I wonder they have never been worshipped. What are the stars beside them? They never meet one another.

The roads are the only things that are infinite. They are all endless.

MRS. RUTTLEDGE. But they must stop when they come to the sea?

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Ah! you are always so wise.

MR. JOYCE. Stop talking nonsense, Paul, and throw away those filthy things.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. That would be setting cleanliness before godliness. I have begun the regeneration of my soul.

MR. DOWLER. I don't see what godliness has got to do with it.

MR. ALGIE. Nor I either.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. There was a saint who said, "I must rejoice without ceas-

ing, although the world shudder at my joy." He did not think he could save his soul without it. I agree with him, and as I was discontented here, I thought it time to make a change. Like that worthy man, I must be content to shock my friends.

MR. DOWLER. But you had everything here you could want.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. That 's just it. You who are so wealthy, you of all people should understand that I want to get rid of all that responsibility, answering letters and so on. It is not worth the trouble of being rich if one has to answer letters. Could you ever understand, Georgina, that

one gets tired of many charming things? There are family responsibilities, [*to MR. JOYCE*] but I can see that you, who were my guardian, sympathize with me in that.

MR. JOYCE. Indeed I do not.

MRS. RUTTLEDGE. I should think you could be cheerful without ceasing to be a gentleman.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. You are thinking of my clothes. We must feel at ease with the people we live amongst. I shall feel at ease with the great multitude in these clothes. I am beginning to be a man of the world. I am the beggarman of all the ages—I have a notion Homer wrote something about me.

MR. DOWLER. He is either making fun of us or talking great rot. I can't listen to any more of this nonsense. I can't see why a man with property can't let well alone. Algie, are you coming my way?

[They both go into the house, and come out presently with umbrella and coat.]

MR. GREEN. Depend upon it, he's going to write a book. There was a man who made quite a name for himself by sleeping in a casual ward.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Oh! no, I'm not going to write about it; if one writes one can do nothing else. I am going

to express myself in life. [*To* THOMAS RUTTLEDGE *who has returned with box*] I hope soon to live by the work of my hands, but every trade has to be learned, and I must take something to start with. [*To* MRS. RUTTLEDGE] Do you think you will have any kettles to mend when I come this way again?

[*He has taken box from* THOMAS RUTTLEDGE *and unlocked it.*

THOMAS RUTTLEDGE. I can't make head or tail of what you are at.

COLONEL LAWLEY. What he is at is fads.

MR. GREEN. I don't think his motive is far to seek. He has some idea of going back to the dark ages. Rousseau

had some idea of the same kind, but it did n't work.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Yes; I want to go back to the dark ages.

MR. GREEN. Do you want to lose all the world has gained since then?

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. What has it gained? I am among those who think that sin and death came into the world the day Newton ate the apple. [*To Mrs. RUTTLEDGE, who is going to speak*] I know you are going to tell me he only saw it fall. Never mind, it is all the same thing.

MRS. RUTTLEDGE [*beginning to cry*]. Oh! he is going mad!

MR. JOYCE. I'm afraid he is really leaving us.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE [*who has been looking at papers, tearing one or two, etc., takes out a packet of notes, which he puts in his breast*]. I daresay this will last me long enough, Thomas. I am not robbing you of very much. Well, good-by. [*Pats him gently on the shoulder*] I must n't forget the rabbit, it may be my dinner to-night; I wonder who will skin it. Good-by, Colonel, I think I've astonished you to-day. [*Slaps his shoulder*] That was too hard, was it? Forgive it, you know I'm a common man now. [*Lifts his hat and goes out of gate. Closes it after him and stands with his hands on it, and speaks with the voice of a common man*] Go on, live in your poultry-yard.

Scratch straw and cluck and cackle at everything that you take for a fox. [*Exit*

MR. JOYCE [*goes to* MRS. RUTTLEDGE, *who has sat down and is wiping her eyes*].

I am very sorry for this, for his father's sake, but it may be as well in the end.

If it comes to the worst, you and Thomas will keep up the family name better than he would have done.

MR. DOWLER. He'll find the poor very different from what he thinks when they pick his pocket.

COLONEL LAWLEY. To think that a magistrate should have such fads!

MR. GREEN. I venture to say you will see him here in a very different state of mind in a week.

MR. ALGIE [*who has been in a brown study*]. He has done for himself in this world and the next. Why, he won't be asked to a single shoot if this is heard of.

THOMAS RUTTLEDGE [*turning from the gate*]. Here are the children, Georgina. Don't say anything before the nurse.

MR. GREEN. Well, I must be off.

[*Goes in for stick*]

MR. JOYCE. Just bring me out my coat, Green.

[*They all prepare to go.* MRS. RUTTLEDGE *has gone to open gate and children come in, one in a perambulator. All gather round them admiringly.*

MR. JOYCE. Have you a kiss for god-father to-day?

MRS. RUTTLEDGE. The poor darlings! I hope they will never know what has happened.

COLONEL LAWLEY. Thank goodness, they have no nonsense in their heads. We know where we are with them.

CURTAIN

ACT II

SCENE: *By the roadside. A wall of unmortared stone in the background. Tinkers' encampment. Men, women and children standing round. PAUL RUTTLEDGE standing by a fire.*

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. What do you mean by "tinning" the soldering iron?

CHARLIE WARD. If the face of it is not well tinned it won't lift the solder. Show me here.

[*Takes soldering iron from PAUL RUTTLEDGE'S hand.*

PAUL RUTTLEDGE [*sitting down and*

drawing a tin can to him]. Now, let me see how you mend this hole. It seems easy. I'm sure I will be able to learn it as well as any of you.

[Two tinkers come and stand over him

CHARLIE WARD *[pointing to one of them]*. This, sir, is Tommy the Song. He's the best singer we have, but the divil a much good he is only that. He's a great warrant to snare hares.

TOMMY THE SONG. Is the gentleman going to join us?

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Indeed I am, if you'll let me. There's nothing I'd like better.

TOMMY THE SONG. But are you going to learn the trade?

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Yes, if you 'll teach me. I'm sure I'll make a good tinker. Look at that now, see how I've stopped that hole already.

CHARLIE WARD [*taking the can from him and looking at it*]. If every can had a little hole in the middle like that, I think you *would* be able to mend them; but there 's the straight hole, and the crooked hole, the round hole, the square hole, the angle hole, the bottom hole, the top hole, the side leak, the open leak, the leak-all-round, but I won't frighten you with the names of them all, only this I will say, that, when you've learned to mend all the leakages in a can—and that should

take you a year — you 're only in the first day of the tinker's week.

TOMMY THE SONG. Don't believe him. He's only humbugging you. It's not the hardness of the work will daunt you.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Thank you. I was not believing him at all. I'm quite sure I'll be able to mend any can at the end of a week, but the bot-toming of them will take longer. I can see that's not so easy. When will you start to teach me that, Charlie?

CHARLIE WARD [*as another tinker comes up*]. Paddy, here's the gentleman I was telling you about. He's going to join us for good and all. [*To PAUL*

RUTTLEDGE] Wait till we have time and some quiet place, and he'll show you as good a cockfight as ever you saw. [*A woman comes up*] This is his wife; Molly the Scold we call her; faith, she is a better fighter than any cock he ever had in a basket; he'd find it hard to shut the lid on her.

MOLLY THE SCOLD. The gentleman seems foolish. Is he all there?

PADDY COCKFIGHT. Stop your chat, Molly, or I'll hit you a welt.

CHARLIE WARD. Keep your tongue quiet, Molly. If the gentleman has reasons for keeping out of the way it is n't for us to be questioning him. [*To PAUL RUTTLEDGE*] Don't mind her,

she's cross enough, but maybe your own ladies would be cross as well if they saw their young sons dying by the roadside in a little kennel of straw under the ass-cart the way she did; from first to last.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. I suppose you have your troubles like others. But you seem cheerful enough.

CHARLIE WARD. It isn't anything to fret about. Some of us go soon, and some travel the roads for their lifetime. What does it matter when we are under the nettles if it was with a short rope or a long one we were hanged?

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Yes, that is the

way to take life. What does the length of our rope matter?

CHARLIE WARD. We have n't time to be thinking of troubles like people that would be shut up in a house. We have the wide world before us to make our living out of. The people of the whole world are begrudging us our living, and we make it out of them for all that. When they will spread currant cakes and feather beds before us, it will be time for us to sit down and fret.

TOMMY THE SONG. It's likely you'll think the life too hard. Would you like to be passing by houses in the night-time, and the fire shining out of

them, and you hardly given the loan of a sod to light your pipe, and the rain falling on you?

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Why are the people so much against you?

TOMMY THE SONG. We are not like themselves. It's little we care about them or they about us. If their saint did curse us itself—

CHARLIE WARD. Stop. I won't have you talking about that story here. Why would they think so much of the curse of one saint, and saints so plenty?

PADDY COCKFIGHT. Where's the good of a gentleman being here? He'll be breaking down on the road.

It's on the ass-cart he'll be wanting to sit.

TOMMY THE SONG. Indeed, I don't think he'll stand the hardship.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Oh, I'll stand it well enough.

TOMMY THE SONG. You're not like us that were reared to it. You were not born like us with wandering in the heart.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Oh, yes, I have wandering in the heart. I got sick of these lighted rooms you were talking of just now.

CHARLIE WARD. That might be so. It's the dark is welcome to a man sometimes.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. The dark. Yes, I think that is what I want. [*Stands up*] The dark, where there is nothing that is anything, and nobody that is anybody; one can be free there, where there is nothing. Well, if you let me stay with you, I don't think you will hear any complaints from me. Charlie Ward, Paddy and the rest of you, I want you to understand that from this out I am one of yourselves. I'll live as you live and do as you do.

[*JOHNEEN and other Children come running in.*]

JOHNEEN. I was on the top of the bank and I seen a priest coming down the cross-road with his ass. It's col-

lecting he is. We're going to set ourselves here to beg something from him.

ANOTHER CHILD [*breathlessly*]. And he has a whole lot of things on the ass. A whole lot of things up behind him.

ANOTHER CHILD. O boys, O boys, we'll have our dealing trick out of them yet. The best way'll be — [*He suddenly catches sight of* PAUL RUTTLEDGE] Whist, ye divils ye, don't you see the new gentleman?

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Speak out, boys; don't be afraid of me; I'm one of yourselves now.

CHILD. Oh! but we were going to — But I won't tell you. [*To the other Chil-*

dren] Come away here, and we'll not tell him what we'll do.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE [*to* CHARLIE WARD].
What are they going to do? They're putting their heads together.

CHARLIE WARD. They're going to put a bush across the road, and when the friar gets down to pull it out of the way they'll snap what they can off the ass, and away with them.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. And why would n't they tell me that? Am I not one of yourselves?

CHARLIE WARD. Ah! it's likely they'll never trust you.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. But they will soon see that I am one of themselves.

CHARLIE WARD. No ; but that's the very thing, you're not one of ourselves. You were not born on the road, reared on the road, married on the road like us.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Well, it's too late for me to be reared on the road, but I don't see why I should n't marry on the road like you. I certainly would do it if it would make me one of you.

CHARLIE WARD. It might make you one of us, there's no doubt about that. It's the only thing that would do it.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Well, find a wife for me.

CHARLIE WARD. Faith, you have n't far to go to find one. Paddy there will give you over his wife quick

enough; he won't make a hard bargain over her.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. But I am in earnest. I want to cut myself off from my old life.

CHARLIE WARD. Oh! I was forgetting that.

SABINA SILVER [*to MOLLY*]. I wonder what was it he did? I wonder had he the misfortune to kill anybody?

CHARLIE WARD [*calling SABINA over*]. Here's a girl should make a good wife, Sabina Silver her name is. Her father is just dead; he didn't treat her over well.

SABINA SILVER [*coming over*]. What is it?

CHARLIE WARD. This gentleman wants to speak to you. I think he's looking out for a wife.

SABINA SILVER [*hanging her head*].
Don't be humbugging me.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Indeed he's not, Sabina.

SABINA SILVER. You're only joking a poor girl. Sure, what would make you think of me at all?

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Sabina, have you been always on the road with Charlie Ward and the others?

SABINA SILVER. I have, indeed.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. And you'd make a good tinker's wife?

SABINA SILVER. You're joking me,

but I would be a better wife for a tinker than for anyone else.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Sabina, will you marry me?

SABINA SILVER. Oh! but I'd be afraid.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Why, Sabina?

SABINA SILVER. I'd be afraid you'd beat me.

CHARLIE WARD. You see her father used to beat her. She's afraid of the look of a man now.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. I would not beat you, Sabina. How can you have got such an idea?

SABINA SILVER. Will you promise me that you won't beat me? Will you swear it to me?

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Of course I will.

SABINA SILVER [*to CHARLIE WARD*].
Will you make him swear it? Haven't you a little book in your pack? Bring it out and make him swear to me on it, and you'll be my witness.

CHARLIE WARD. I think, Sibby, you need not be afraid.

SABINA SILVER. What's your name, gentleman?

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. My name is Paul.
Do you like it?

SABINA SILVER. Then I won't marry you, Mr. Paul, till you swear to me upon the book that you will never beat me with any stick that you could call a stick, and that you will never strike a kick on me from behind.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Charlie, go and bring out that book to satisfy her. Of course I swear that; it is absurd.

[CHARLIE WARD *brings the book out of his pack.*

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. I swear, Sabina, that I will never strike you with any stick of any kind, and that I will never kick you. There, will that do?

[*He takes book and kisses it*

SABINA SILVER. I misdoubt you. Kiss the book again.

[PAUL RUTTLEDGE *kisses it*

CHARLIE WARD. That's all right.

A CHILD [*crying from a distance*].
He's coming now, the priest's coming!

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Then the priest

will marry us. That comes in very handy.

CHARLIE WARD [*scornfully*]. A priest marry you, indeed he'll do nothing of the kind. I hate priests and friars. It's unlucky to get talking to them at all. You never know what trouble you're in for.

A CHILD [*coming up*]. That's true, indeed. The last time I spoke to a priest it's what he leathered me with a stick; may the devil fly away with him.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. But somebody must marry us.

CHARLIE WARD. Of course. You'll lep over the tinker's budget the usual way. You'll just marry her by lepping

over the budget the same as the rest of us marry.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. That's all I want to know. Please marry me in whatever is your usual way.

JEROME *enters, leading the ass. He carries a pig's cheek, some groceries, a string of onions, etc., on the ass, which still has its nursery trappings. He goes up to CHARLIE WARD thinking he is PAUL RUTTLEDGE.*

JEROME. Paul, what are you doing here?

CHARLIE WARD [*turning*]. What do you want?

JEROME. Oh! I'm mistaken. I thought —

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. I am here, Father Jerome, but you 're talking to the wrong man.

JEROME. Good God, Paul, what has happened?

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Nothing has happened that need surprise you. Don't you remember what we talked of to-day? You told me I was too much by myself. After you went away I thought I would make a change.

JEROME. But a change like this!

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Why should you find fault with it? I am richer now than I was then. I only lent you that donkey then, now I give him to you.

JEROME. What has brought you among such people as these?

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. I find them on the whole better company than the people I left a little while ago. Let me introduce you to —

JEROME. What can you possibly gain by coming here? Are you going to try and teach them?

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Oh! no, I am going to learn from them.

JEROME. What can you learn from them?

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. To pick up my living like the crows, and to solder tin cans. Just give me that one I mended awhile ago.

[*Holds it out to* FATHER JEROME

JEROME. That is all nonsense.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. I am happy. Do not your saints put all opponents to the rout by saying they alone of all mankind are happy?

JEROME. I suppose you will not compare the happiness of these people with the happiness of saints?

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. There are all sorts of happiness. Some find their happiness like Thomas à Kempis, with a little book and a little cell.

PADDY COCKFIGHT. I would wonder at anybody that could be happy in a cell.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. These men fight in their way as your saints fought, for their hand is against the world. I want

the happiness of men who fight, who are hit and hit back, not the fighting of men in red coats, that formal, soon-finished fighting, but the endless battle, the endless battle. Tell me, Father Jerome, did you ever listen in the middle of the night?

JEROME. Listen for what?

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Did you ever, when the monastery was silent, and the dogs had stopped barking, listen till you heard music?

JEROME. What sort of music do you mean?

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Not the music we hear with these ears [*touching his ears*], but the music of Paradise.

JEROME. Brother Colman once said he heard harps in the night.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Harps! It was because he was shut in a cell he heard harps, maybe it sounds like harps in a cell. But the music I have heard sometimes is made of the continual clashing of swords. It comes rejoicing from Paradise.

JEROME. These are very wild thoughts.

TOMMY THE SONG. I often heard music in the forths. There is many of us hear it when we lie with our heads on the ground at night.

JEROME. That was not the music of Paradise.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Why should they not hear that music, although it may not set them praying, but dancing.

JEROME. How can you think you will ever find happiness amongst their devils' mirth?

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. I have taken to the roads because there is a wild beast I would overtake, and these people are good snarers of beasts. They can help me.

CHARLIE WARD. What kind of a wild beast is it you want?

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Oh! it's a very terrible wild beast, with iron teeth and brazen claws that can root up spires and towers.

CHARLIE WARD. It's best not to try and overtake a beast like that, but to cross running water and leave it after you.

TOMMY THE SONG. I heard one coming after me one night; very big and shadowy it was, and I could hear it breathing. But when it came up with me I lifted a hazel rod that was in my hand, and it was gone on the moment.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. My wild beast is Laughter, the mightiest of the enemies of God. I will outrun it and make it friendly.

JEROME. That is your old wild talk. Do have some sense and go back to your family.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. I am never going back to them. I am going to live among these people. I will marry among them.

JEROME. That is nonsense; you will soon change your mind.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Oh! no, I won't; I am taking my vows as you made yours when you entered religion. I have chosen my wife; I am going to marry before evening.

JEROME. Thank God, you will have to stop short of that, the Church will never marry you.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Oh! I am not going to ask the help of the Church. But I am to be married by what may

be as old a ceremony as yours. What is it I am to do, Charlie?

CHARLIE WARD. To lep a budget, sir.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Yes, that is it, the budget is there by the wall.

JEROME. I command you, in the name of the Holy Church and of the teaching you have received from the Church, to leave this folly, this degradation, this sin!

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. You forget, Jerome, that I am on the track of the wild beast, and hunters in all ages have been a bad people to preach to. When I have tamed the beast, perhaps I will bring him to your religious house to be baptized.

JEROME. I will not listen to this profanity. [*To CHARLIE WARD*] It is you who have put this madness on him as you have stolen his clothes!

CHARLIE WARD. Stop your chat, ye petticoated preacher.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. I think, Father Jerome, you had better be getting home. This people never gave in to the preaching of S. Patrick.

PADDY COCKFIGHT. I'll send you riding home with your face to the tail of the ass!

TOMMY THE SONG. No, stop till we show you that we can make as good curses as yourself. That you may

never be warm in winter or cold in summer time —

CHARLIE WARD. That's the chat!
Bravo! Let him have it.

TINKERS. Be off! be off out of this!

MOLLY THE SCOLD. Now curse him,
Tommy.

TOMMY THE SONG. A wide hoarseness
on you — a high hanging to you on a
windy day; that shivering fever may
stretch you nine times, and that the
curses of the poor may be your best
music, and you hiding behind the door.

[JEROME *goes out*

MOLLY THE SCOLD. And you hiding
behind the door, and squeezed between
the hinges and the wall.

OTHER TINKERS. Squeezed between the hinges and the wall.

[*They follow* JEROME

PAUL RUTTLEDGE [*crying after them*].

Don't harm that gentleman; he is a friend of mine.

[*He goes to the wall, and stands there silently, looking upward.*

SABINA SILVER. It was grand talk, indeed: I did n't understand a word of it.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. The crows are beginning to fly home. There is a flock of them high up under that cloud. I wonder where their nests are.

CHARLIE WARD. A long way off, among those big trees about Tillyra Castle.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Yes, I remember. I have seen them coming home there on a windy evening, tossing and whirling like the sea. They may have seen what I am looking for, they fly so far. A sailor told me once that he saw a crow three hundred miles from land, but maybe he was a liar.

CHARLIE WARD. Well, they fly far, anyway.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. They tell one another what they have seen, too. That is why they make so much noise. Maybe their news goes round the world. [*He comes towards the others*]. I think they have seen my wild beast, Laughter. They could tell me if he has a face

smoky from the eternal fires, and wings of brass and claws of brass — claws of brass. [*Holds out his hands and moves them like claws*] Sabina, would you like to see a beast with eyes hard and cold and blue, like sapphires? Would you, Sabina? Well, it's time now for the wedding. So what shall we get for the wedding party? What would you like, Sabina?

SABINA SILVER. I don't know.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. What do you say, Charlie? A wedding cake and champagne. How would you like champagne? [*Tinkers begin to return*

CHARLIE WARD. It might be middling.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. What would you say to a —

One of the Boys runs in carrying a pig's cheek. The rest of the Tinkers return with him.

Boy. I knew I could do it. I told you I'd have my dealing trick out of the priest. I took a hold of this, and Johnen made a snap at the onions.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. And he did n't catch you?

Boy. He'd want to be a lot smarter than he is to do that.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. You are a smart lad, anyway. What do you say we should have for our wedding party?

Boy. Are you rich?

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. More or less.

BOY. I seen a whole truck full of cakes and bullseyes in the village below. Could you buy the whole of them ?

CHARLIE WARD. Stop talking nonsense. What we want is porter.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. All right. How many public-houses are there in the village ?

TOMMY THE SONG. Twenty-four.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Is there any place we can have barrels brought to ?

CHARLIE WARD. There 's a shed near seems to be empty. We might go there.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Then go and order as many barrels as we can make use of to be brought there.

PADDY COCKFIGHT. We will; and we'll stop till we've drunk them out.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE [*taking out money*]. I have more money than will pay for that. Sabina, we'll treat the whole neighbourhood in honour of our wedding. I'll have all the public-houses thrown open, and free drinks going for a week!

TINKERS. Hurrah! hurrah! hurrah!

CHARLIE WARD. Three cheers more, boys.

ALL. Hurrah! hurrah! hurrah!

THE BOYS. Now here's the budget.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE [*taking SABINA SILVER'S hand*]. Now, Sabina, one, two, three!

CURTAIN

ACT III

SCENE: *A large shed. Some sheepskins hanging up. Irons and pots for branding sheep, some pitchforks, etc. Tinkers playing cards, PAUL RUTTLEDGE sitting on an upturned basket.*

CHARLIE WARD. Stop that melodeon, now will ye, and we'll have a taste of the cocks. Paul did n't see them yet what they can do. Where's Tommy? Where in the earthly world is Tommy the Song?

PADDY COCKFIGHT. He's over there in the corner.

CHARLIE WARD. What are you doing there, Tommy ?

TOMMY THE SONG. Taking a mouthful of prayers, I am.

CHARLIE WARD. Praying ! did anyone ever hear the like of that ? Pull him out of the corner.

[PADDY COCKFIGHT *pulls* TOMMY THE SONG *out of the corner.*

CHARLIE WARD. What is it you were praying for, I would like to know ?

TOMMY THE SONG. I was praying that we might all soon die.

PADDY COCKFIGHT. Die, is it ?

CHARLIE WARD. Is it die and all that porter about ? Well ! you have done enough praying, go over there and

look for the basket. Who was it set him praying, I wonder? I am thinking it is the first prayer he ever said in his life.

SABINA SILVER. It's likely it was Paul. He's after talking to him through the length of an hour.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Maybe it was. Don't mind him. I said just now that when we were all dead and in heaven it would be a sort of drunkenness, a sort of ecstasy. There is a hymn about it, but it is in Latin. "Et calix meus inebrians quam praeclarus est." How splendid is the cup of my drunkenness!

CHARLIE WARD. Well, that is a great sort of a hymn. I never thought

there was a hymn like that, I never did.

PADDY COCKFIGHT. To think, now, there is a hymn like that. I must n't let it slip out of my mind. How splendid is the cup of my drunkenness, that's it.

CHARLIE WARD. Have you found that old bird of mine?

TOMMY THE SONG [*who has been searching among the baskets*]. Here he is, in the basket and a lot of things over it.

CHARLIE WARD. Get out that new speckled bird of yours, Paddy, I've been wanting to see how could he play for a week past.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Where do you get the cocks?

PADDY COCKFIGHT. It was a man below Mullingar owned this one. The day I first seen him I fastened my two eyes on him, he preyed on my mind, and next night, if I didn't go back every foot of nine miles to put him in my bag.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Do you pay much for a good fighting cock?

SABINA SILVER [*laughs*]. Do you pay much, Paddy?

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Perhaps you don't pay anything.

SABINA SILVER. I think Paddy gets them cheap.

CHARLIE WARD. He gets them cheaper than another man would, anyhow.

PADDY COCKFIGHT. He's the best cock I ever saw before or since. Believe me, I made no mistake when I pitched on him.

TOMMY THE SONG. I don't care what you think of him. I'll back the red; it's he has the lively eye.

MOLLY THE SCOLD. Andy Farrell had an old cock, and it bent double like himself, and all the feathers flittered out of it, but I hold you he'd leather both your red and your speckled cock together. I tell ye, boys, that was the cock!

[Uproarious shouts and yells heard outside.]

CHARLIE WARD. Those free drinks of yours, Paul, is playing the devil with them. Do you hear them now and every roar out of them? They're putting the cocks astray. [*He takes out a cock*] Sure they think it's thunder.

MOLLY THE SCOLD. There's not a man of them outside there now but would be ready to knock down his own brother.

TOMMY THE SONG. He wouldn't know him to knock him down. They're all blind. I never saw the like of it.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. You in here stood it better than that.

CHARLIE WARD. When those com-
L. of C.

mon men drink it's what they fall down. They haven't the heads. They're not like us that have to keep heads and heels on us.

PADDY COCKFIGHT. It's well we kept them out of this, or they'd be lying on the floor now, and there'd be no place for my poor bird to show himself off. Look at him now! Isn't he the beauty! [*Takes out the cock*

CHARLIE WARD. Now boys, settle the place, put over those barrels out of that. [*They push barrels into a row at back*] Paul, you sit on the bin the way you'll get a good view.

[*A loud knock at the door. An authoritative voice outside.*

VOICE. Open this door.

PADDY COCKFIGHT. That's Green, the Removable; I know his voice well.

CHARLIE WARD. Clear away, boys. Back with those cocks. There, throw that sack over the baskets. Quick, will ye!

COLONEL LAWLEY [*outside*]. Open this door at once.

MR. GREEN [*outside*]. I insist on this door being opened.

MOLLY THE SCOLD. What do they want at all. I wish we did n't come into a place with no back door to it.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. There's nothing to be afraid of. Open the door, Charlie. [CHARLIE WARD *opens the door*

Enter MR. GREEN, COLONEL LAWLEY,
MR. DOWLER, MR. JOYCE, MR. ALGIE
and THOMAS RUTTLEDGE.

PADDY COCKFIGHT. All J.P.'s; I
have looked at everyone of them from
the dock!

MR. GREEN. Mr. Ruttledge, this is
very sad.

MR. JOYCE. This is a disgraceful
business, Paul; the whole countryside is
demoralized. There is not a man who
has come to sensible years who is not
drunk.

MR. DOWLER. This is a flagrant vio-
lation of all propriety. Society is
shaken to its roots. My own servants
have been led astray by the free drinks

that are being given in the village. My butler, who has been with me for seven years, has not been seen for the last two days.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. I am sure you will echo Mr. Dowler, Algie.

MR. ALGIE. Indeed I do. I indorse his sentiments completely. There has not been a stroke of work done for the last week. The hay is lying in ridges where it has been cut, there is not a man to be found to water the cattle. It is impossible to get as much as a horse shod in the village.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. I think you have something to say, Colonel Lawley?

COLONEL LAWLEY. I have undoubt-

edly. I want to know when law and order are to be re-established. The police have been quite unable to cope with the disorder. Some of them have themselves got drunk. If my advice had been taken the military would have been called in.

MR. GREEN. The military are not indispensable on occasions like the present. There are plenty of police coming now. We have wired to Dublin for them; they will be here by the four o'clock train.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE [*gets down from his bin*]. But you have not told me what you have come here for. Is there anything I can do for you?

THOMAS RUTTLEDGE. Won't you come home, Paul? The children have been asking for you, and we don't know what to say.

MR. GREEN. We have come to request you to go to the public-houses, to stop the free drinks, to send the people back to their work. As for those tinkers, the law will deal with them when the police arrive.

THOMAS RUTTLEDGE. Oh, Paul, why have you upset the place like this?

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Well, I wanted to give a little pleasure to my fellow-creatures.

MR. DOWLER. This seems rather a low form of pleasure.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. I daresay it seems to you a little violent. But the poor have very few hours in which to enjoy themselves; they must take their pleasure raw; they have n't the time to cook it.

MR. ALGIE. But drunkenness!

PAUL RUTTLEDGE [*putting his hand on the shoulders of two of the magistrates*]. Have we not tried sobriety? Do you like it? I found it very dull. [*A yell from outside*] There is not one of those people outside but thinks that he is a king, that he is riding the wind. There is not one of them that would not hit the world a slap in the face. Some poet has written that exuberance

is beauty, and that the roadway of excess leads to the palace of wisdom. But I forgot — you do not read the poets.

MR. DOWLER. What we want to know is, are you going to send the people back to their work?

PAUL RUTLEDGE. Oh, work is such a little thing in comparison with experience. Think what it is to them to have their imagination like a blazing tar-barrel for a whole week. Work could never bring them such blessedness as that.

MR. DOWLER. Everyone knows there is no more valuable blessing than work.

MR. ALGIE. Idleness is the curse of this country.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. I am prejudiced, for I have always been an idler. Doubtless, the poor must work. It was, no doubt, of them you were speaking. Yet, doesn't the Church say, doesn't it describe heaven as a place where saints and angels only sing and hold branches and wander about hand in hand. That must be changed. We must teach the poor to think work a thing fit for heaven, a blessed thing. I'll tell you what we'll do, Dowler. Will you subscribe, and you, and you, and we'll send lecturers about with magic lanterns showing heaven as it should be, the saints with spades and hammers in their hands and everybody

working. The poor might learn to think more of work then. Will you join in that scheme, Dowler?

MR. DOWLER. I think you'd better leave these subjects alone. It is obvious you have cut yourself off from both religion and society.

MR. GREEN. The world could not go on without work.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. The world could not go on without work! The world could not go on without work! I must think about it. [*Gets up on bin*] Why should the world go on? Perhaps the Christian teacher came to bring it to an end. Let us send messengers everywhere to tell the people

to stop working, and then the world may come to an end. He spoke of the world, the flesh and the devil. Perhaps it would be a good thing to end these one by one.

COLONEL LAWLEY. Come away out of this. He has gone mad.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Ah! I thought that would scare them.

MR. JOYCE. I wish, Paul, you would come back and live like a Christian.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Like a Christian?

MR. JOYCE. Come away, there's no use stopping here any longer.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE [*sternly*]. Wait, I have something to say to that. [*To*

CHARLIE WARD] Do not let anyone leave this place.

[Tinkers *close together at the door*

MR. GREEN [to Tinkers]. This is nonsense. Let me through.

[Tinker *spreads out his arms before him.*

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. You have come into a different kingdom now ; the old kingdom of the people of the roads, the houseless people. We call ourselves tinkers, and you are going to put us on our trial if you can. You call yourselves Christians, and we will put you on your trial first. I will put the world on its trial, and myself of yesterday. [To a Boy] Run out, Johneen,

keep a watch, and tell us when the train is coming. Sabina, that rope; we will set these gentlemen on those barrels. [*Tinkers take hold of them*

COLONEL LAWLEY. Keep your hands off me, you drunken scoundrel!

[*Strikes at CHARLIE WARD, but*

Tinkers seize his arms behind

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Tie all their hands behind them.

MR. DOWLER. We'd better give in, there's no saying how many more of them there are.

MR. ALGIE. I'll be quiet, the odds are too great against us.

MR. GREEN. The police will soon be here; we may as well stay quietly.

PADDY COCKFIGHT. Here, give it to me, I'll put a good twist in it. Don't be afraid, sir, it's not about your neck I'm putting it — There now, sit quiet and easy, and you won't feel it at all.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Are all their hands tied? Now then, heave them up on to the barrels.

[Slight scuffle, during which all are put on the barrels in a semicircle]

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Ah! yes, you are on my barrels now; last time I saw you you were on your own dunghill. Let me see, is there anyone here who can write?

CHARLIE WARD. Nobody.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Never mind, you can keep count on your fingers. The rest must sit down and behave themselves as befits a court. They say they are living like Christians. Let us see.

THOMAS RUTTLEDGE. Oh, Paul, don't make such a fool of yourself.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. The point is not wisdom or folly, but the Christian life.

MR. DOWLER. Don't answer him, Thomas. Let us preserve our dignity.

MR. ALGIE. Yes, let us keep a dignified attitude — we won't answer these ruffians at all.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Respect the court!
[*Turns to COLONEL LAWLEY*] You have served your Queen and country in the

field, and now you are a colonel of militia.

COLONEL LAWLEY. Well, what is there to be ashamed of in that? Answer me that, now.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Yet there is an old saying about turning the other cheek, an old saying, a saying so impossible that the world has never been able to get it out of its mind. You have helped to enlist men for the army, I think? Some of them have fought in the late war, and you have even sent some of your own militia there.

COLONEL LAWLEY. If I did I'm proud of it.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Did they think it was a just war?

COLONEL LAWLEY. That was not their business. They had taken the Queen's pay. They would have disgraced themselves if they had not gone.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Is it not the doctrine of your Christian Church, of your Catholic Church, that he who fights in an unjust war, knowing it to be unjust, loses his own soul?

COLONEL LAWLEY. I should like to know what would happen to the country if there weren't soldiers to protect it.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. We are not discussing the country, we are discussing

the Christian life. Has this gentleman lived the Christian life?

ALL THE TINKERS. He has not!

PADDY COCKFIGHT. His sergeant tried to enlist me, giving me a shilling, and I drunk.

TOMMY THE SONG [*singing*].

She bid me take love easy, as the
 leaves grow on the tree,
 But I, being young and foolish, with
 her would not agree.

CHARLIE WARD. Stop your mouth, Tommy. This is not your show. [*To PAUL RUTTLEDGE*] Are you going to put a fine on the Colonel? If so I'd like his cloak.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Now we'll try Mr. Dowler, the rich man. [*Holds up his fingers in a ring*] Mr. Dowler, could you go through this?

MR. ALGIE. Don't answer him, Dowler; he's going beyond all bounds.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. I was a rich man and I could not, and yet I am something smaller than a camel, and this is something larger than a needle's eye.

MR. JOYCE. Don't answer this profanity.

CHARLIE WARD. But what about the cloak?

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Oh! go and take it.

[*CHARLIE WARD goes and takes cloak off the COLONEL.*]

COLONEL LAWLEY. You drunken rascal, I'll see you in the dock for this.

MR. JOYCE. You're encouraging robbery now.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Remember the commandment, "Give to him that asketh thee"; and the hard commandment goes even farther, "Him that taketh thy cloak forbid not to take thy coat also." [*Holding out his rags*] Have I not shown you what Mr. Green would call a shining example. Charlie, ask them all for their coats.

CHARLIE WARD. I will, and their boots, too.

ALL THE TINKERS [*uproariously*].

Give me your coat; I'll have your boots, etc.

MR. GREEN. Wait till the police come. I'll turn the tables on you; you may all expect hard labour for this.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE [*to the Tinkers*]. Stand back, the trial is not over. Mr. Green, these friends of yours have been convicted of breaking the doctrine they boast of. They do not love their enemies; they do not give to every man that asks of them. Some of them, Mr. Dowler, for instance, lay up treasures upon earth; they ask their goods again of those who have taken them away. But you, Mr. Green, are the worst of

all. They break the Law of Christ for their own pleasure, but you take pay for breaking it. When their goods are taken away you condemn the taker; when they are smitten on one cheek you punish the smiter. You encourage them in their breaking of the Law of Christ.

TOMMY THE SONG. He does, indeed. He gave me two months for snaring rabbits.

PADDY COCKFIGHT. He tried to put a fine on me for a cock I had, and he took five shillings off Molly for hitting a man.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Your evidence is not wanted. His own words are

enough. [*Stretching out his arms*] Have any of these gentlemen been living the Christian life ?

ALL. They have not.

JOHNEEN [*coming in*]. Ye 'd best clear off now. I see the train coming in to the station.

PADDY COCKFIGHT. The police will find plenty to do in the village before they come to us ; that's one good job.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. One moment. I have done trying the world I have left. You have accused me of upsetting order by my free drinks, and I have showed you that there is a more dreadful fermentation in the Sermon on the Mount than in my beer-barrèls.

Christ thought it in the irresponsibility of His omnipotence. [*Getting from his bin*] Charlie, give me that cloak.

[*He flings it back*

CHARLIE WARD. Are n't you going to punish them anyway?

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. No, no, from this out I would punish nobody but myself.

[*Some of the Tinkers have gone out*

CHARLIE WARD. We'd best be off while we can. Come along, Paul, Sibby's gone.

[*As they go out* TOMMY THE SONG
is singing,

Down by the sally garden my love
and I did stand,

And on my leaning shoulder she laid
her milk-white hand ;
She bade me take love easy, as the
leaves grow on the tree,
But I, being young and foolish, with
her would not agree.

[*All go out except* PAUL RUTTLEDGE
PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Well, good-by,
Thomas ; I don't suppose I'll see you
again. Use all I have ; spend it on
your children ; I'll never want it. [*To
the others*] Will you come and join us ?
We will find rags for you all. Per-
haps you will give up that dream
that is fading from you, and come
among the blind, homeless people ;

put off the threadbare clothes of the Apostles and run naked for a while.

[*Is going out*

THOMAS RUTTLEDGE. You have nothing against me, have you, Paul?

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Oh, yes, I have; a little that I have said against all these, and a worse thing than all, though it is not in the book.

THOMAS RUTTLEDGE. What is it?

PAUL RUTTLEDGE [*looking back from the threshold*]. You have begotten fools.

CURTAIN

ACT IV

SCENE 1: *Great door in the middle of the stage under a stone cross, with flights of steps leading to door. Enter CHARLIE WARD, PADDY COCKFIGHT, TOMMY THE SONG, and SABINA SILVER. They are supporting PAUL RUTTLEDGE, who is bent and limping.*

CHARLIE WARD. We must leave you here. The monks will take you in. We're very sorry, Paul. It's a heart-scald to us to leave you and you know that, but what can we do?

[*They lead PAUL RUTTLEDGE to steps*

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Ah! that was a bad stitch! [*Gasps*] Take care now; put me down gently.

SABINA SILVER. Oh! can't we keep him with us anyway; he'll find no one to care him as well as myself.

TOMMY THE SONG. What way can you care him, Sibby? It's no way to have him lying out on the roadside under guano bags, like ourselves, and the rain coming down on him like it did last night. It's in hospital he'll be for the next month.

CHARLIE WARD. We'd never leave you if you could even walk. If we have to give you to the monks itself, we'd keep round the place to encour-

age you, only for the last business. We'll have to put two counties at least between us and Gortmore after what we're after doing.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Never mind, boys, they'll never insult a tinker again in Gortmore as long as the town's a town.

CHARLIE WARD. Dear knows! it breaks my heart to think of the fine times we had of it since you joined us. Why the months seemed like days. And all the fine sprees we had together! Now you're gone from us we might as well be jailed at once.

PADDY COCKFIGHT. And how you took to the cocks! I believe you were

a better judge than myself. No one but you would ever have fancied that black-winged cock — and he never met his match.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Ah! well, I'm doubled up now like that old cock of Andy Farrell's.

PADDY COCKFIGHT. No, but you were the best warrant to set a snare that ever I came across.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE [*sitting down with difficulty on the steps*]. Yes; it was a grand time we had, and I would n't take back a day of it; but it's over now; I've hit my ribs against the earth and they're aching.

SABINA SILVER. Oh! Paul, Paul, is

it to leave you we must? And you never once struck a kick or a blow on me all this time, not even and you in pain with the rheumatism.

[*A clock strikes inside*

CHARLIE WARD. There's the clock striking. The monks will be getting up. We'd best be off after the others. I hear some noise inside; they'd best not catch us here. I'll stop and pull the bell. Be off with you, boys!

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Good-by, Sabina. Don't cry! you'll get another husband.

SABINA SILVER. I'll never lep the budget with another man; I swear it.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Good-by, Paddy. Good-by, Tommy. My mother Earth

will have none of me and I will go look for my father that is in heaven.

PADDY COCKFIGHT. Come along, Sibby. [*Takes her hand and hurries off*

CHARLIE WARD [*rings bell*]. Are they sure to let you in, Paul? Have you got your story ready?

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. No fear, they won't refuse a sick man. No one knows me but Father Jerome, and he won't tell on me.

CHARLIE WARD. There's a step inside. I'll cut for it.

[*He goes out. PAUL is left sitting on steps.*

SCENE 2: *The crypt under the monastery church. A small barred window high up in the wall, through which the cold dawn is breaking. Altar in a niche at the back of stage; there are seven unlighted candles on the altar. A little hanging lamp near the altar. PAUL RUTLEDGE is lying on the altar steps. Friars are dancing slowly before him in the dim light. FATHER ALOYSIUS is leaning against a pillar.*

Some Friars come in carrying lanterns.

FIRST FRIAR. What are they doing?
Dancing?

SECOND FRIAR. I told you they were dancing, and you would not believe me.

FIRST FRIAR. What on earth are they doing it for?

THIRD FRIAR. I heard them saying Father Paul told them to do it if they ever found him in a trance again. He told them it was a kind of prayer and would bring joy down out of heaven, and make it easier for him to preach.

SECOND FRIAR. How still he is lying; you would nearly think him to be dead.

A FRIAR. It is just a twelvemonth to-day since he was in a trance like this.

SECOND FRIAR. That was the time he gave his great preaching. I can't

blame those that went with him, for he all but persuaded me.

FIRST FRIAR. They think he is going to preach again when he awakes, that's why they are dancing. When he wakes one of them will go and call the others.

THIRD FRIAR. We were all in danger when one so pious was led away. It's five years he has been with us now, and no one ever went so quickly from lay brother to novice, and novice to friar.

FIRST FRIAR. The way he fasted too! The Superior bade me watch him at meal times for fear he should starve himself.

THIRD FRIAR. He thought a great deal of Brother Paul then, but he is n't so well pleased with him now.

SECOND FRIAR. What is Father Aloysius doing there? standing so quiet and his eyes shut.

THIRD FRIAR. He is meditating. Did n't you hear Brother Paul give meditations of his own?

FIRST FRIAR. Colman was telling me about that. He gives them a joyful thought to fix their minds on. They must not let their minds stray to anything else. They must follow that single thought and put everything else behind them.

THIRD FRIAR. Colman fainted the

other day when he was at his meditation. He says it is a great labour to follow one thought always.

SECOND FRIAR. What do they do it for?

FIRST FRIAR. To escape what they call the wandering of nature. They say it was in the trance Brother Paul got the knowledge of it. He says that if a man can only keep his mind on the one high thought, he gets out of time into eternity, and learns the truth for itself.

THIRD FRIAR. He calls that getting above law and number, and becoming king and priest in one's own house.

SECOND FRIAR. A nice state of things

it would be if every man was his own priest and his own king.

FIRST FRIAR. I wonder will he wake soon. I thought I saw him stir just now. Father Aloysius, will he wake soon?

ALOYSIUS. What did you say?

FIRST FRIAR. Will he wake soon?

ALOYSIUS. Yes, yes, he will wake very soon now.

SECOND FRIAR. What are they going to do now; are they going to dance?

THIRD FRIAR. He was too patient with him. He would have made short work of any of us if we had gone so far.

FIRST DANCER. Nam, et si ambulavero in medio umbrae mortis,
Non timebo mala, quoniam tu mecum es.

FIRST FRIAR. They are singing the twenty-second Psalm. What madness to sing!

SECOND DANCER. Virga tua, et baculus tuus.

Ipsa me consolata sunt.

FIRST DANCER. Parasti in conspectu meo mensam

Adversus eos qui tribulant me.

SECOND DANCER. Inpinguasti in oleo caput meum ;

Et calix meus inebrians quam praeclarus est.

SECOND FRIAR. Here is the Superior. There 'll be bad work now.

SUPERIOR *comes in.*

SUPERIOR [*holding up his hand*]. Silence! [*They stop singing and dancing*

FIRST DANCER. It's the Superior.

SUPERIOR. Stop this blasphemy! Leave the chapel at once! I will deal with you by and by. [*Dancing Friars go out*

JEROME [*stooping over PAUL*]. He has not wakened from the trance yet.

ALOYSIUS [*who still remains perfectly motionless*]. Not yet, but he will soon awake — Paul!

SUPERIOR. It is hardly worth while being angry with those poor fools whose heads he has turned with his talk. [*Stoops and touches his hand*] It is quite rigid. I will wait till he is alive again, there is no use wasting words on a dead body.

JEROME [*stooping over him*]. His eyes

are beginning to quiver. Let me be the first to speak to him. He may say some wild things when he awakes, not knowing who is before him.

SUPERIOR. He must not preach. I must have his submission at once.

JEROME. I will do all I can with him. He is most likely to listen to me. I was once his close friend.

SUPERIOR. Speak to him if you like, but entire submission is the only thing I will accept. [*To the other Monks*] Come with me, we will leave Father Jerome here to speak to him. [SUPERIOR *and Friars go to the door*] Such desecration, such blasphemy. Remember, Father Jerome, entire submission, and at once. [SUPERIOR *and Friars go out*

JEROME. Where are the rest of his friends, Father Aloysius? Bartley and Colman ought to be with him when he is like this.

ALOYSIUS. They are resting, because, when he has given his message, they may never be able to rest again.

JEROME [*bending over him*]. My poor Paul, this will wear him out; see how thin he has grown!

ALOYSIUS. He is hard upon his body. He does not care what happens to his body.

JEROME. He was like this when he was a boy; some wild thought would come on him, and he would not know day from night, he would forget even

to eat. It is a great pity he was so hard to himself; it is a pity he had not always someone to look after him.

ALOYSIUS. God is taking care of him; what could men like us do for him? We cannot help him, it is he who helps us.

JEROME [*going on his knee and taking his hand*]. He is awaking. Help me to lift him up. [*They lift him into a chair*

ALOYSIUS. I will go and call the others now.

JEROME. Do not let them come for a little time, I must speak to him first.

ALOYSIUS. I cannot keep them away long. One cannot know when the words may be put in his mouth.

[ALOYSIUS *goes out.* JEROME *stands*
by PAUL RUTTLEDGE, *holding*
his hand.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE [*raising his head*].
Ah, you are there, Jerome. I am glad
you are there. I could not get up to
drive away the mouse that was eating
the wax that dropped from the candles.
Have you driven it away?

JEROME. It is not evening now. It
is almost morning. You were on your
knees praying for a great many hours,
and then I think you fainted.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. I don't think I
was praying. I was among people, a
great many people, and it was very
bright — I will remember presently.

JEROME. Do not try to remember. You are tired, you must be weak, you must come and have food and rest.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. I do not think I can rest. I think there is something else I have to do, I forget what it is.

JEROME. I am afraid you are thinking of preaching again. You must not preach. The Superior says you must not. He is very angry; I have never seen him so angry. He will not allow you to preach again.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Did I ever preach?

JEROME. Yes. It was in the garden you got the trance last time. We found you like this, and we lifted you to the bench under the yew tree, and then

you began to speak. You spoke about getting out of the body while still alive, about getting away from law and number. All the friars came to listen to you. We had never heard such preaching before, but it was very like heresy.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE [*getting up*]. Jerome, Jerome, I remember now where I was. I was in a great round place, and a great crowd of things came round me. I could n't see them very clearly for a time, but some of them struck me with their feet, hard feet like hoofs, and soft cat-like feet; and some pecked me, and some bit me, and some clawed me. There were all sorts of beasts and birds as far as I could see.

JEROME. Were they devils, Paul, were they the deadly sins?

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. I don't know, but I thought, and I don't know how the thought came to me, that they were the part of mankind that is not human; the part that builds up the things that keep the soul from God.

JEROME. That was a terrible vision.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. I struggled and I struggled with them, and they heaped themselves over me till I was unable to move hand or foot; and that went on for a long, long time.

JEROME [*crossing himself*]. God have mercy on us.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Then suddenly

there came a bright light, and all in a minute the beasts were gone, and I saw a great many angels riding upon unicorns, white angels on white unicorns. They stood all round me, and they cried out, "Brother Paul, go and preach; get up and preach, Brother Paul." And then they laughed aloud, and the unicorns trampled the ground as though the world were already falling in pieces.

JEROME. It was only a dream. Come with me. You will forget it when you have had food and rest.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE [*looking at his arm*]. It was there one of them clawed me; one that looked at me with great heavy eyes.

JEROME. The Superior has been here ; try and listen to me. He says you must not preach.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Great heavy eyes and hard sharp claws.

JEROME [*putting his hands on his shoulders*]. You must awake from this. You must remember where you are. You are under rules. You must not break the rules you are under. The brothers will be coming in to hear you, you must not speak to them. The Superior has forbidden it.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE [*touching JEROME'S hand*]. I have always been a great trouble to you.

JEROME. You must go and submit to

the Superior. Go and make your submission now, for my sake. Think of what I have done for your sake. Remember how I brought you in, and answered for you when you came here. I did not tell about that wild business. I have done penance for that deceit.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Yes, you have always been good to me, but do not ask me this. I have had other orders.

JEROME. Last time you preached the whole monastery was upset. The Friars began to laugh suddenly in the middle of the night.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. If I have been given certain truths to tell, I must tell them at once before they slip away from me.

JEROME. I cannot understand your ideas; you tell them impossible things. Things that are against the order of nature.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. I have learned that one needs a religion so wholly supernatural, that is so opposed to the order of nature that the world can never capture it.

[Some Friars come in. They carry green branches in their hands.]

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. They are coming. Will you stay and listen?

JEROME. I must not stay. I must not listen.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Help me over to the candles. I am weak, my knees are

weak. I shall be strong when the words come. I shall be able to teach. [*He lights a taper at the hanging lamp and tries to light the candles with a shaking hand. JEROME takes the taper from him and lights the candles*] Why are you crying, Jerome?

JEROME. Because we that were friends are separated now. We shall never be together again.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Never again? The love of God is a very terrible thing.

JEROME. I have done with meddling. I must leave you to authority now. I must tell the Superior you will not obey. [*He goes out*]

FIRST FRIAR. Father Jerome had a very dark look going out.

SECOND FRIAR. He was shut up with the Superior this morning. I wonder what they were talking about.

FIRST FRIAR. I wonder if the Superior will mind our taking the branches. They are only cut on Palm Sunday other years. What will he tell us, I wonder? It seems as if he was going to tell us how to do some great thing. Do you think he will teach us to do cures like the friars used at Esker?

SECOND FRIAR. Those were great cures they did there, and they were not strange men, but just the same as ourselves. I heard of a man went to

them dying on a cart, and he walked twenty miles home to Burren holding the horse's head.

FIRST FRIAR. Maybe we'll be able to see visions the same as were seen at Knock. It's a great wonder all that was seen and all that was done there.

THIRD FRIAR. I was there one time, and the whole place was full of crutches that had been thrown away by people that were cured. There was a silver crutch there some rich man from America had sent as an offering after getting his cure. Speak to him, Brother Colman. He seems to be in some sort of a dream. Ask if he is going to speak to us now.

COLMAN. We are all here, Brother Paul.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Have you all been through your meditations?

[They all gather round him

BARTLEY. We have all tried; we have done our best; but it is hard to keep our mind on the one thing for long.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. "He ascended into heaven." Have you meditated upon that? Did you reject all earthly images that came into your mind till the light began to gather?

THIRD FRIAR. I could not fix my mind well. When I put out one thought others came rushing in.

COLMAN. When I was meditating, the inside of my head suddenly became all on fire.

ALOYSIUS. While I was meditating, I felt a spout of fire going up between my shoulders.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. That is the way it begins. You are ready now to hear the truth. Now I can give you the message that has come to me. Stand here at either side of the altar. Brother Colman, come beside me here. Lay down your palm branches before this altar; you have brought them as a sign that the walls are beginning to be broken up, that we are going back to the joy of the green earth. [*Goes*

up to the candles and speaks] Et calix
meus inebrians quam praeclarus est.

For a long time after their making men and women wandered here and there, half blind from the drunkenness of Eternity; they had not yet forgotten that the green Earth was the Love of God, and that all Life was the Will of God, and so they wept and laughed and hated according to the impulse of their hearts. [*He takes up the green boughs and presses them to his breast*] They gathered the green Earth to their breasts and their lips, as I gather these boughs to mine, in what they believed would be an eternal kiss.

[*He remains a little while silent*

SECOND FRIAR. I see a light about his head.

THIRD FRIAR. I wonder if he has seen God.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. It was then that the temptation began. Not only the Serpent who goes upon his belly, but all the animal spirits that have loved things better than life, came out of their holes and began to whisper. The men and women listened to them, and because when they had lived according to the joyful Will of God in mother wit and natural kindness, they sometimes did one another an injury, they thought that it would be better to be safe than to be blessèd, they made the

Laws. The Laws were the first sin. They were the first mouthful of the apple, the moment man had made them he began to die; we must put out the Laws as I put out this candle.

[He puts out the candle with an extinguisher, still holding the boughs with his left hand. Two Orthodox Friars have come in.]

FIRST ORTHODOX FRIAR. You had better go for the Superior.

SECOND ORTHODOX FRIAR. I must stop and listen.

[The FIRST ORTHODOX FRIAR listens for a minute or two and then goes out.]

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. And when they

had lived amidst the green Earth that is the Love of God, they were sometimes wetted by the rain, and sometimes cold and hungry, and sometimes alone from one another; they thought it would be better to be comfortable than to be blessèd. They began to build big houses and big towns. They grew wealthy and they sat chattering at their doors; and the embrace that was to have been eternal ended, lips and hands were parted. [*He lets the boughs slip out of his arms*] We must put out the towns as I put out this candle. [*Puts out another candle*]

A FRIAR. Yes, yes, we must uproot the towns.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. But that is not all, for man created a worse thing, yes, a worse defiance against God. [*The Friars groan*] God put holiness into everything that lives, for everything that desires is full of His Will, and everything that is beautiful is full of His Love; but man grew timid because it had been hard to find his way amongst so much holiness, and though God had made all time holy, man said that only the day on which God rested from life was holy, and though God had made all places holy, man said, "no place but this place that I put pillars and walls about is holy, this place where I rest from life"; and in

this and like ways he built up the Church. We must destroy the Church, we must put it out as I put out this candle. [*Puts out another candle*

FRIARS [*clasping one another's hands*].
He is right, he is right. The Church must be destroyed.

[*The SUPERIOR comes in*

FIRST FRIAR. Here is the Superior.

A FRIAR. He has been saying—

SUPERIOR. Hush! I will hear him to the end.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. That is not all. These things may be accomplished and yet nothing be accomplished. The Christian's business is not reformation but revelation, and the only labours he

can put his hand to can never be accomplished in Time. He must so live that all things shall pass away. [*He stands silent for a moment and then cries, lifting his hand above his head*] Give me wine out of thy pitchers; oh, God, how splendid is my cup of drunkenness! We must become blind, and deaf, and dizzy. We must get rid of everything that is not measureless eternal life. We must put out hope as I put out this candle. [*Puts out a candle*] And memory as I put out this candle. [*As before*] And thought, the waster of Life, as I put out this candle. [*As before*] And at last we must put out the light of the Sun and of

the Moon, and all the light of the World and the World itself. [*He now puts out the last candle, the chapel is very dark. The only light is the faint light of morning coming through the window*] We must destroy the World; we must destroy everything that has Law and Number, for where there is nothing, there is God.

[*The SUPERIOR comes forward. One of PAUL'S Friars makes as if to speak to him. The SUPERIOR strikes at him with the back of his hand.*

SUPERIOR [*to PAUL RUTTLEDGE*]. Get out of this, rebel, blasphemous rebel!

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Do as you like

to me, but you cannot silence my thoughts. I learned them from Jesus Christ, who made a terrible joy, and sent it to overturn governments, and all settled order.

[PAUL'S Friars *rush to save him from the SUPERIOR.*

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. There is no need for violence. I am ready to go.

COLMAN [*taking his hand*]. I will go with you.

ALOYSIUS. I will go with you too.

SEVERAL OTHER FRIARS. And I, and I, and I.

SUPERIOR. Whoever goes with this heretic goes straight into the pit.

BARTLEY. Do not leave us behind you. Let us go with you.

COLMAN. Teach us! teach us! we will help you to teach others.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Let me go alone, the one more, the one nearer falsehood.

BARTLEY. We will go with you! We will go with you! We must go where we can hear your voice.

A FRIAR [*who stands behind the SUPERIOR*]. God is making him speak against himself.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. No, the time has not come for you. You would be thinking of your food at midday and listening for the bells at prayer time. You have not yet heard the voices and seen the faces.

SUPERIOR. A miracle! God is mak-

ing the heretic speak against himself.
Listen to him!

ALOYSIUS. We will not stay behind,
we will go with you.

BARTLEY. We cannot live without
hearing you!

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. I am led by
hands that are colder than ice and
harder than diamonds. They will lead
me where there will be hard thoughts
of me in the hearts of all that love
me, and there will be a fire in my
heart that will make it as bare as the
wilderness.

ALOYSIUS. We will go with you. We
too will take those hands that are colder
than ice and harder than diamonds.

SEVERAL MONKS. We too! we too!

PATRICK. Bring us to the hands that are colder than ice and harder than diamonds.

OTHER MONKS. Pull them away! pull them away from him!

[They are about to seize the Monks who are with PAUL RUTTLEDGE

SUPERIOR *[going between them]*. Back! back! I will have no scuffling here. Let the devil take his children if he has a mind to. God will call His own.

[The Monks fall back. SUPERIOR goes up to altar, takes the cross from it and turns, standing on the steps.

SUPERIOR. Father Aloysius, come to

me here. [*ALOYSIUS takes PAUL RUTTLIDGE'S hand*] Father Bartley, Father Colman. [*They go nearer to PAUL RUTTLIDGE*] Father Patrick! [*A Friar comes towards him*] Kneel down! [*FATHER PATRICK kneels*] Father Clement, Father Nestor, Father James . . . leave the heretic — you are on the very edge of the pit. Your shoes are growing red hot.

A FRIAR. I am afraid, I am afraid.

[*He kneels*

SUPERIOR. Kneel down; return to your God. [*Several Monks kneel*

COLMAN. They have deserted us.

PAUL RUTTLIDGE. Many will forsake the truth before the world is pulled

down. [*Stretching out his arms over his head*] I pulled down my own house, now I go out to pull down the world.

SUPERIOR. Strip off those holy habits.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE [*taking off his habit*].
One by one I am plucking off the rags and tatters of the world.

CURTAIN

ACT V

SCENE: *Smooth level grass near the Shannon. Ecclesiastical ruins, a part of which have been roofed in. Rocky plain in the distance, with a river.*

FATHER COLMAN *sorting some bundles of osiers.*

ALOYSIUS *enters with an empty bag.*

COLMAN. You are the first to come back, Aloysius. Where is Brother Bartley?

ALOYSIUS. He parted from me at the cross roads and went on to preach at Shanaglish. He should soon be back now.

COLMAN. Have you anything in the bag?

ALOYSIUS. Nothing. [*Throws the bag down*] It does n't seem as if our luck was growing. We have but food enough to last till to-morrow. We have hardly that. The rats from the river got at the few potatoes I gathered from the farmers at Lisheen last week, in the corner where they were.

COLMAN. This is the first day you got nothing at all. Maybe you did n't ask the right way.

ALOYSIUS. I asked for alms for the sake of the love of God. But the first place where I asked it, the man of the house was giving me a handful

of meal, and the woman came and called out that we were serving the devil in the name of God, and she drove me from the door.

COLMAN. It is since the priests preached against us they say that. Did you go on to Lisheen? They used always to treat us well there.

ALOYSIUS. I did, but I got on no better there.

COLMAN. That is a wonder, after the woman that had the jaundice being cured with prayers by Brother Paul.

ALOYSIUS. That's just it. If he did cure her, they say the two best of her husband's bullocks died of the black-water the next day, and he was no way thankful to us after that.

COLMAN. Did you try the houses along the bog road?

ALOYSIUS. I did, and the children coming back from school called out after me and asked who was it did away with the widow Cloran's cow.

COLMAN. The widow Cloran's cow?

ALOYSIUS. That was the cow that died after grazing in the ruins here.

COLMAN. If it did, it was because of an old boot it picked up and ate, and that never belonged to us.

ALOYSIUS. I wish we had something ourselves to eat. They should be sitting down to their dinner in the monastery now. They will be having a

good dinner to-day to carry them over the fast to-morrow.

COLMAN. I am thinking sometimes, Brother Paul should give more thought to us than he does. It is all very well for him, he is so taken up with his thoughts and his visions he does n't know if he is full or fasting.

ALOYSIUS. He has such holy thoughts and visions no one would like to trouble him. He ought not to be in the world at all, or to do the world's work.

COLMAN. So long as he is in the world, he must give some thought to it. There must be something wrong in the way he is doing things now. I thought he would have had half Ireland

with him by this time with his great preaching, but somehow when he preaches to the people, they don't seem to mind him much.

ALOYSIUS. He is too far above them ; they have not education to understand him.

COLMAN. They understand me well enough when I give my mind to it. But it is harder to preach now than it was in the monastery. We had something to offer then ; absolution here, and heaven after.

ALOYSIUS. Is n't it enough for them to hear that the kingdom of heaven is within them, and that if they do the right meditations —

COLMAN. What can poor people that have their own troubles on them get from a few words like that they hear at a cross road or a market, and the wind maybe blowing them away? If we could gather them together now. . . . Look, Aloysius, at these sally rods; I have a plan in my mind about them.

[He has stuck some of the rods in the ground, and begins weaving others through them.]

ALOYSIUS. Are you going to make baskets like you did in the monastery schools?

COLMAN. We must make something if we are to live. But it is more than that I was thinking of; we might coax some

of the youngsters to come and learn the basket making; it would make them take to us better if we could put them in the way of earning a few pence.

ALOYSIUS [*taking up some of the osiers and beginning to twist them*]. That might be a good way to come at them; they could work through the day, and at evening we could tell them how to repeat the words till the light comes inside their heads. But would Paul think well of it? He is more for pulling down than building up.

COLMAN. When I explain it to him I am sure he will think well of it; he can't go on for ever without anyone to listen to him.

ALOYSIUS. I suppose not, and with no way of living. But I don't know, I'm afraid he won't like it.

COLMAN. Hush! Here he is coming.

ALOYSIUS. If one had a plan now for doing some destruction —

COLMAN. Hush! don't you see there is somebody with him?

PAUL RUTTLEDGE *comes in with* CHARLIE
WARD.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. This is Charlie Ward, my old friend.

ALOYSIUS. The Charlie Ward you lived on the roads with?

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Yes, when I went looking for the favour of my hard

mother, Earth, he helped me. He is her good child and she loves him.

COLMAN. He is welcome. How did he find you out?

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. I don't know. How did you find me out, Charlie?

CHARLIE WARD. Oh, I didn't lose sight of you so much as you thought. I had to stop away from Gortmore a good while after we left you at the gate, but I sent Paddy Cockfight one time to get news, and he mended cans for the laundry of the monastery, and they told him you were well again, and a monk as good as the rest. But awhile ago I got word there was a monk had gone near to break up the whole monastery

with his talk and his piety, and I said to myself, "That 's Paul!" And then I heard there was a monk had been driven out for not keeping the rules, and I said to myself, "That 's Paul!" And the other day when what 's left of us came to Athlone, I heard talk of some disfrocked monks that were upsetting the whole neighbourhood, and I said, "That 's Paul." To Sabina Silver I said that. "That merry chap Paul," I said.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. I 'm afraid you have a very bad opinion of me, Charlie. Well, maybe I earned it.

ALOYSIUS. You cannot know much of him if you have a bad opinion of him. He will be made a saint some day.

CHARLIE WARD. He will, if there's such a thing as a saint of mischief.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. A saint of mischief? Well, why not that as well as another? He would upset all the beehives, he would throw them into the market-place. Sit down now, Charlie, and eat a bit with us.

COLMAN. You are welcome, indeed, to all we can give you, but we have not a bit of food that is worth offering you. Aloysius got nothing at all in the villages to-day, Brother Paul. The people are getting cross.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Well, sit down, anyway. The country people liked me well enough once, there was no man

they liked so much as myself when I gave them drink for nothing. Did n't they, Charlie?

CHARLIE WARD. Oh, that was a great time. They were lying thick about the roads. I'll be thinking of it to my dying day.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. I have given them another kind of drink now.

CHARLIE WARD. What sort of a drink is that?

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. We have rolled a great barrel out of a cellar that is under the earth. We have rolled it right into the midst of them. [*He moves his hand about as if he were moving a barrel*] It's heavy, and when they have drunk what

is in it, I would like to see the man that would be their master.

CHARLIE WARD. That would be a great drink, but I would n't be sure that you're in earnest.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Colman and Aloysius will tell you all about it. It was made in a good still, the barley was grown in a field that's down under the earth.

CHARLIE WARD. That's likely enough. I often heard of places like that.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. And when they have drunk from my barrel, they will break open the door, they will put law and number under their two feet; and

they will have a hot palm and a cold palm, for they will put down the moon and the sun with their two hands.

CHARLIE WARD. There's no mistake but you're the same Paul still; nice and plain and simple, only for your hard talk. And what about the rheumatism? It's hardly got through that fit you had, and you don't look as if much hardship would agree with you now.

ALOYSIUS. He does not, indeed, and if he doesn't kill himself one way he will another. Wait now till I tell you the way he is living. I don't think he tasted bit or sup to-day, and all he had last night was a couple of dry potatoes.

CHARLIE WARD. Is that so? [*Takes*

PAUL RUTTLEDGE'S *arm*] You have n't much more flesh on you than a crane in moonlight. They don't seem to have much notion of minding you here, you that were reared soft. It would be better for you to come back to us; bad as our lodging is, there'd be a bit in the pot for you and Sabina to care you. It's she would give you a good welcome.

COLMAN [*starting up*]. We can mind him well enough here. I have a plan. We haven't been getting on the way we ought with the people. It's no way to be getting on with people to be asking things of them always, they have no opinion at all of us seeing us the way we are. They have no notion

of the respect they should show to Brother Paul, and the way all the Brothers used to be listening to his preaching, and the townspeople as well. And I, myself, the time I preached in Dublin —

ALOYSIUS. Yes, indeed, Paul, think of the great crowds used to come when you preached in the Abbey church, and all the money that was gathered that time of the Mission.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Yes, I used to like once to see all the faces looking up at me. But now all that is gone from me. Now I think it is enough to be a witness for the truth, and to think the thoughts I like. God will bring the

people to me. He will make of my silence a great wind that will shatter the ships of the world.

COLMAN. That is all very well, but the people are not coming.

ALOYSIUS. And more than that, they are driving us away from their doors now, Paul.

CHARLIE WARD. The way they do to us. But Paul was not born on the roads. [*Lights his pipe*]

COLMAN. It's no use stopping waiting for a wind; if we have anything to say that's worth the people listening to, we must bring them to hear it one way or another. Now, it is what I was saying to Aloysius, we must begin teach-

ing them to make things; they never had the chance of any instruction of the sort here.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. To make things? This sort of things?

[Takes the half-made basket from Colman.]

COLMAN. Those and other things; we got a good training in the old days. And we'll get a grant from the Technical Board. The Board pays up to four hundred pounds to some of its instructors.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. And then?

ALOYSIUS. Oh, then we'll sell all the things we make. I'm sure we'll get a market for them.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Oh, I understand; you will sell them. And what about the dividing of the money? You will need to make laws about that.

COLMAN. Of course; we will have to make rules, and to pay according to work.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Oh, we will grow quite rich in time. What are we to do then? we can't go on living in this ruin?

COLMAN. Of course not. We'll build workshops and houses for those who come to work from a distance, good houses, slated, not thatched.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE [*turning to* ALOYSIUS *and* CHARLIE WARD]. Yes, you

see his plan. To gather the people together, to build houses for them; to make them rich too, and to keep their money safe. And the Kingdom of God too? What about that?

COLMAN. Oh, I'm just coming to that. They will think so much more of our teaching when we have got them under our influence by other things. Of course we will teach them their meditations, and give them a regular religious life. We must settle out some little place for them to pray in — there's a high gable over there where we could hang a bell —

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Oh, yes, I understand. You would weave them to-

gether like this [*weaves the osiers in and out*], you would add one thing to another, laws and money and church and bells, till you had got everything back again that you have escaped from. But it is my business to tear things asunder like this [*tears pieces from the basket*], and this, and this —

ALOYSIUS. I told him you'd never agree to it. He ought to have known that himself.

COLMAN. We must have something to offer the people.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. You say that because you got nothing to-day. Aloysius has got nothing in his sack. [*Taking sack and turning it upside down*] It is

quite empty. Every religious teacher before me has offered something to his followers, but I offer them nothing. [*Plunging his arm down into the sack*] My sack is quite empty. I will never dip my hand into nature's full sack of illusions; I am tired of that old conjuring bag.

[*He walks up and down muttering*

CHARLIE WARD [*to COLMAN*]. You may as well give up trying to settle him down to anything. He was a tinker once, and he'll be a tinker always; he has got the wandering into his blood. Will you come back to the roads, Paul, to your old friends and to Sabina?

PAUL RUTTLEDGE [*sitting down beside him*]. Ah, my old friends, they were very kind to me ; but these friends too are very kind to me.

CHARLIE WARD. Well, come and see them anyway ; they 'll be glad to see you, those that are left of us.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Those that are left of you ? Where are the others ?

CHARLIE WARD. Some are dead, and some are jailed, and some are on the roads here and there. Sabina is with us always, and Johneen is a great hand with the tools now, but Tommy the Song —

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Oh, Tommy the Song, does he pray still ? He was be-

ginning to pray. Did he ever get an answer?

CHARLIE WARD. Well, I don't know about an answer, but I believe he heard something one night beside an old thorn tree, some sort of a voice it was.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. A voice? What did it say to him? Did he see anything? We have learned too much, our minds are like troubled water — we get nothing but broken images. He who knew nothing may have seen all. Is he praying still?

CHARLIE WARD. If he is, it's in Galway gaol he's praying, with or without a thorn tree.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Did he tell no one what the voice said to him?

CHARLIE WARD. He did not, unless he might have told Johneen or some other one.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. I will go with you and see them. [*Gets up*

COLMAN [*to ALOYSIUS, with whom he has been whispering*]. Take care, but if he goes back to his old friends, he'll stop with them and leave us.

ALOYSIUS [*putting his hand on PAUL RUTTLEDGE'S arm*]. Don't go, Brother Paul, till I talk to you awhile.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Do you want me? Well, Charlie, I will stay here, I won't go; but bring all the rest to

see me, I want to ask them about that vision.

CHARLIE WARD. I'll bring one of them, anyway. [*Exit*

ALOYSIUS. Brother Paul, it is what I am thinking; now the tinkers have come back to you, you could begin to gather a sort of an army; you can't fight your battle without an army. They could call to the other tinkers, and the tramps and the beggars, and the sieve-makers and all the wandering people. It would be a great army.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Yes, that would be a great army, a great wandering army.

ALOYSIUS. The people would be afraid to refuse us then; we would march on —

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Yes, we could march on. We could march on the towns, and we could break up all settled order; we could bring back the old joyful, dangerous, individual life. We would have banners, we would each have a banner, banners with angels upon them — we will march upon the world with banners —

COLMAN. We would not be in want of food then, we could take all we wanted.

ALOYSIUS. We could take all we wanted, we would be too many to put in gaol; all the people would join us in the end; you would be able to persuade them all, Brother Paul, you

would be their leader; we would make great stores of food —

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. We will have one great banner that will go in front, it will take two men to carry it, and on it we will have Laughter, with his iron claws and his wings of brass and his eyes like sapphires —

ALOYSIUS. That will be the banner for the front, we will have different troops, we will have captains to organize them, to give them orders —

PAUL RUTTLEDGE [*standing up*]. To organize? That is to bring in law and number? Organize — organize — that is how all the mischief has been done. I was forgetting, we cannot

destroy the world with armies, it is inside our minds that it must be destroyed, it must be consumed in a moment inside our minds. God will accomplish his last judgment, first in one man's mind and then in another. He is always planning last judgments. And yet it takes a long time, and that is why he laments in the wind and in the reeds and in the cries of the curlews.

COLMAN. I think we had better go down to the river and see are there any eels on the lines we set. We must find something for supper. It is near sunset; see how the crows are flying home.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE [*looking up*]. The crows are my darlings! I like their

harsh merriment better than those sad cries of the wind and the rushes. Look at them, they are tossing about like witches, tossing about on the wind, drunk with the wind.

COLMAN. Well, I'll go look at the lines, anyhow. Put turf on the fire, Aloysius; Bartley should soon be home from Shanaglish.

ALOYSIUS. I wonder why he is n't home by this. I'm uneasy till I see him, after the way the people treated me to-day. [*Shades his eyes to look out*] Here he is! He's running!

COLMAN [*coming over to him*]. He is running hard! He must be in some danger —

Enter BARTLEY out of breath.

BARTLEY. Run, run, come away, there's not a minute to lose.

COLMAN. What is the matter? what has happened?

BARTLEY. The people are coming up the road! They attacked me in the market! They followed me, they are on the road. I slipped away across the fields. Run, run!

COLMAN. What is it? What are they going to do to us?

BARTLEY. You would know that if you saw them! They have stones and sticks. Raging they are, and calling for our lives. They say we brought witchcraft and ill-luck on the place!

Come to the boat, it's in the rushes; they won't see us, we'll get to the island. Hurry, hurry! [*He runs out*]

ALOYSIUS. Come, Brother Paul, hurry, hurry!

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. I am going to stay.

COLMAN. They will kill us if we stay! Brother Bartley said they have stones and sticks; I think I hear them!

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. You are afraid because you have been shut up so long. I am not afraid because I have lived upon the roads, where one is ready for anything that may happen. One has to learn that, like any other thing. I will stay.

ALOYSIUS. He wants the crown!

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Where is Bartley?

COLMAN. He is gone. Come, you must go too, we can't leave you here. You have too much to do to throw your life away, we have all too much to do.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. No, no. There is nothing to do; I am going to stay.

ALOYSIUS. I will stay with you.

[Takes his hand]

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Death is the last adventure, the first perfect joy, for at death the soul comes into possession of itself, and returns to the joy that made it. *[A great shout outside]*

COLMAN *[seizing ALOYSIUS]*. Come,

come, Aloysius! come, Paul! We have n't a moment, here they are.

[*Drags ALOYSIUS away*

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Good-by, Aloysius, good-by, Colman. Keep a pick going at the foundations of the world.

[*COLMAN and ALOYSIUS run on*

ONE OF THE MOB OUTSIDE. They are here in the ruins!

ANOTHER VOICE. This way! This way!

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. I will not go. I have a little reason for staying, but no reason is too little to be the foundation of martyrdom. People have been martyred for all kinds of reasons, and my reason that is not worth a rush will

do as well as any other. [*Looks round*]
 Ah! they are gone. A little reason, a
 little reason. I have entered into the
 second freedom — the irresponsibility of
 the saints.

Sings

Parasti in conspectu meo mensam
 Adversus eos qui tribulant me.
 Impinguasti in oleo caput meum,
 Et calix meus inebrians quam prae-
 clarus est.

[*People rush in with sticks uplifted*

ONE OF THE MOB. Where are the
 heretics?

ANOTHER. We'll make an end of
 their witchcraft!

ANOTHER. Here is the worst of them!

ANOTHER. Give me back my cattle
you put the sickness on!

ANOTHER. We'll have no witchcraft
here! Drive away the unfrocked priest!

ANOTHER. Make an end of him when
we have the chance!

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Yes, make an end
of me. I have tried hard to live a
good life; give me a good death now.

ONE OF THE CROWD. Quick, don't
give him time to put the evil eye on us!

*[They rush at him. His hands are seen
swaying about above the crowd.]*

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. I go to the in-
visible heart of flame!

ONE OF THE CROWD. Throw him
there now! Where are the others?

ANOTHER. They must be among the rocks.

ANOTHER. They are not; they are gone down the road!

ANOTHER. I tell you it's in the rocks they are! It's in the rocks they're hiding.

ANOTHER. They are not; they could n't run in the rocks; they're running down the road.

SEVERAL VOICES. They're on the road; they're on the road.

[*They all rush out, leaving PAUL RUTTLEDGE lying on the ground. It grows darker. FATHER COLMAN and ALOYSIUS creep up.*]

COLMAN. Paul, Paul, come; we have still time to get to the boat.

ALOYSIUS. Oh! they have killed him; there is a wound in his neck! Oh! he has been the first of us to get the crown!

COLMAN. There are voices! They must be coming back! Come to the boat, maybe we can bury him tomorrow!

[*They go out. PAUL RUTTLEDGE half rises and sinks back.*]

Enter CHARLIE WARD and SABINA SILVER.

CHARLIE WARD. They have done for him. I thought they would.

SABINA SILVER. Oh, Paul, I never thought to find you like this! He's not dead; he'll come round yet.

CHARLIE WARD [*opens his shirt and puts in his hand on his heart*]. Paul!

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Ah! Charlie, give me the soldering iron — no, bring me the lap anvil — I'm as good a tinker as any of you.

CHARLIE WARD. He thinks he's back on the roads with us! He is done for.

SABINA SILVER. I knew he'd have to come back to me to die after all; it's a lonesome thing to die among strangers.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. That is right, that is right, take me up in your brazen claws. But no — no — I will not go out beyond Saturn into the dark. Take me down — down to that field

under the earth, under the roots of the grave.

SABINA SILVER. I don't know what he is saying. I never could understand his talk.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. O plunge me into the wine-barrel, into the wine-barrel of God.

SABINA SILVER. Won't you speak to me, Paul? Don't you know me? I am Sibby; don't you remember me, Sibby, your wife?

CHARLIE WARD. He sees you now; I think he knows you.

[PAUL RUTTLEDGE *has raised himself on his elbow and is looking at* SABINA SILVER.]

SABINA SILVER. He knows me. I was sure he would know me.

PAUL RUTTLEDGE. Colman, Colman, remember always where there is nothing there is God. [*He sinks down again*

ONE OF THE CROWD [*coming back with two or three others*]. I knew they must be in the rocks.

CHARLIE WARD. Well, he's gone! There'll soon be none of us left at all. And I never knew what it was he did that brought him to us.

SABINA SILVER. Oh, Paul, Paul!

[*Begins to kean very low, swaying herself to and fro.*

ONE OF THE CROWD [*to CHARLIE WARD*]. Was he a friend of yours?

CHARLIE WARD. He was, indeed. I must do what I can for him now.

ONE OF THE CROWD. That's natural, that's natural. It's a pity they did it. They'd best have left him alone. We'd best be going back to the town.

[SABINA SILVER *raises the keen louder. The Strangers and CHARLIE WARD take off their hats.*

THE END

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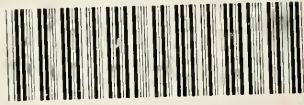
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